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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 22. ♦ October, 1913.

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MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—OCTOBER, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1913.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W.	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	949,197	858,212	1,807,409
Victoria	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,736	696,645	1,390,381
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,268	299,956	656,224
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,938	213,747	433,685
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	177,603	136,337	313,940
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,926	93,595	194,521
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,092	664	3,756
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,331	927	2,258
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,813,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,502,091	2,300,083	4,802,174

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,948	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	588,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	16,195	15,495
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	10,095	8,401
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	6,679	5,531
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	4,005	3,529
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	3,116	2,395
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	1,724	1,692
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 4	— 25
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	18	7
 Total	 ... 56,615	 69,899	 71,211	 74,324	 80,911	 41,828	 37,025

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,094	670	23,874	48,060	13,680	25,365
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	— 275	6,902
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	13,120	6,257
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	— 410	— 895
Western Australia ...	10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	4,695	5,765
Tasmania ...	— 783	2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	— 4,408	— 5,154
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	285	139
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	300	128
 Total	 ... 2,959	 21,783	 29,912	 69,300	 83,741	 26,987	 38,507

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	29,875	40,860
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	9,820	15,303
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	19,799	11,788
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	3,595	2,634
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	7,811	8,160
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	— 2,684	— 3,462
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	281	114
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	276	19	318	135
 Total	 ... 59,574	 91,682	 101,123	 143,624	 164,652	 68,815	 75,582

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,620	6,184	12,804	2,822	1,952	4,774	4,200
Victoria ...	4,721	4,444	9,165	2,015	1,663	3,678	2,944
Queensland ...	2,586	2,401	4,987	1,008	583	1,591	1,448
South Australia ...	1,652	1,632	3,284	641	523	1,164	1,068
Western Australia ...	1,244	1,152	2,396	454	308	762	657
Tasmania ...	724	672	1,396	326	233	559	449
Northern Territory	7	4	11	10	2	12	4
Federal Territory ...	6	4	10	2	1	3	4
Commonwealth	17,560	16,493	34,053	7,278	5,265	12,543	10,774

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	25,925	24,043
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	17,847	16,597
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	9,874	8,986
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	6,295	5,741
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	4,625	4,100
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	2,786	2,676
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	24	12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	22	13
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	67,398	62,168

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.94	28.00
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.83	24.65
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.68	28.70
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.27	27.40
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	28.92	27.54
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.63	27.95
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	13.64	7.25
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	19.86	13.09
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.27	27.01

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of—	
						1913.	1912.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	9,730	8,548
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	7,752	8,196
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	3,195	3,455
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	2,290	2,212
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	1,504	1,705
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	1,062	984
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	28	37
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	4	6
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	25,565	25,143

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.88	9.96
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.22	12.17
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	9.92	11.04
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.65	10.56
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.58	11.42
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.91	10.27
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	15.91	22.34
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	3.61	6.04
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.81	10.92

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,807	15,278	16,666	8,192	8,260
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	5,696	5,832
Queensland ...	3,841	4,548	4,768	5,167	5,627	2,838	2,693
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	2,119	2,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	1,288	1,228
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	835	799
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	6	16
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	4	4
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	20,978	20,842

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.16	9.46
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.24	8.66
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.82	8.60
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.85	9.59
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.33	8.25
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.58	8.35
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	3.41	9.66
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	3.61	4.03
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.82	9.05

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, September	9,093	5,099	14,192	3,455	1,164	4,619
1913	6,693	3,721	10,414	3,734	1,463	5,197
1912 (nine months)	82,270	39,308	121,578	43,724	18,342	62,066
1913 " "	67,960	38,257	106,217	45,769	20,520	66,289

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of September, 1913 and 1912, and during the first Nine Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September.		Nine Months of		September.		Nine Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British	9,031	12,735	91,847	106,624	3,904	3,306
Austrian	51	41	565	632	46	14
Danish	28	27	254	239	10	1
Dutch	25	19	211	316	9	1
French	168	93	1,177	929	90	44
German	271	283	2,173	2,607	95	119
Greek	37	106	330	580	14	10
Italian	99	60	1,508	1,412	72	91
Norwegian	32	*	570	*	15	*
Russian	78	91	909	704	8	19
Scandinavian	...	+		77	†	962	†	58
Spanish	6	8	116	91	6	1
Swedish	22	*	361	*	9	*
Swiss	23	9	122	137	...	1
Turkish	6	12	...	3
United States...	...	144	149	1,184	952	15	20	171
Other White	...	22	40	475	477	1	5	51
Total, White Nationalities	10,037	13,738	101,808	116,674	4,294	3,690	54,503	50,093
Afghans	5	13	26	3	1	25
Chinese	265	267	2,452	2,746	204	259
Japanese	26	41	609	468	29	19
Malays	18	75	376	781	13	86
Natives of India & Ceylon	...	27	6	228	271	27	9	261
Syrians	...	4	4	44	47	...	...	17
Other Asiatics	...	2	1	85	98	5	...	18
Negroes, American	...	1	29	3	46	...	...	4
Papuans	...	12	14	126	160	3	1	111
Polynesians, Melanesians	15	11	235	188	7	6	214	159
Other Coloured	...	7	1	238	73	6	4	208
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	...	377	454	4,409	4,904	297	385	4,124
Allowance for unrecorded departures	606	544	7,662
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	10,414	14,192	106,217	121,578	5,197	4,619	66,289	62,066

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of September, 1913 and 1912, and during the first Nine Months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September.		Nine Months of		September.		Nine Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	5,746	8,977	56,481	65,053	991	794	19,176	16,472
Canada	436	506	2,103	2,582	159	140	2,531	2,149
Cape Colony	111	180	1,940	1,724	63	74	844	719
Fiji	84	168	1,600	1,524	151	150	1,817	2,067
Hong Kong	275	266	2,455	1,880	155	208	2,335	2,410
India and Ceylon	145	130	1,795	1,956	156	123	997	1,260
Natal	98	29	517	228	43	52	906	932
New Zealand	1,894	2,108	22,458	26,434	1,724	1,413	16,732	15,486
Norfolk Island	12	11	144	108	...	...	99	80
Papua	119	30	936	768	131	98	979	820
Straits Settlements	59	57	1,003	937	92	98	903	1,175
Other British Possessions	23	30	346	403	75	18	476	542
Total, British Countries	9,002	12,492	91,778	103,597	3,740	3,163	47,795	44,112
China	3	25	200	1,000	28	41	313	395
France	260	225	1,647	1,970	86	63	1,656	1,509
Germany	173	213	1,181	1,439	57	68	797	975
Italy	253	200	2,742	2,120	106	114	1,456	1,529
Japan	68	59	782	537	22	32	602	575
New Caledonia	97	36	967	809	38	102	418	528
South Sea Islands	77	126	989	1,084	41	27	843	680
United States	164	147	1,985	1,339	267	200	2,453	2,182
Other Foreign Countries	317	669	3,946	7,683	206	265	2,294	2,375
Total, Foreign Countries	1,412	1,700	14,439	17,981	851	912	10,832	10,748
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	606	544	7,662	7,206
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	10,414	14,192	106,217	121,578	5,197	4,619	66,289	62,066

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	2,954	4,307	7,261	695	533	1,228	8,489
Victoria	1,772	2,527	4,299	3,938	1,600	5,538	9,837
Queensland*	1,497	1,469	2,966	128	127	255	3,221
S. Australia	810	1,020	1,830	133	216	349	2,179
W. Australia	2,204	2,548	4,752	671	584	1,255	6,007
Tasmania*	67	92	159	...	...	...	159
Total 10 months†	9,304	11,963	21,267	5,565	3,060	8,625	29,892
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
,, 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	30,796

* First nine months only. † Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for October.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... 2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513	
1907 ... 2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800	
1908 ... 3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472	
1909 ... 3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,958,578	201,979	4,155,557	
1910 ... 3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326	
1911 ... 3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581	
1912 ... 4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722	
1912, September 364,368	54,242	418,610	407,896	5,454	413,350	
1913 " 383,696	79,795	463,491	422,608	5,657	428,260	
1912, 9 months 3,103,473	662,365	3,765,888	3,693,951	79,107	3,773,058	
1913 " 3,258,371	657,940	3,916,311	3,789,676	86,190	3,875,866	

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales 17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	
Victoria ... 12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	
Queensland ... 3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	
South Australia ... 3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	
Western Australia 3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	
Tasmania ... 811,361	837,476	741,956	831,187	816,806	1,009,198	
Northern Territory 37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130	
Commonwealth 42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales 18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria ... 13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland ... 4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia ... 4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia 7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania ... 1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory 29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth 49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1908 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.		Exports.			Total Trade.		Exports.			
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Imports	Aust. Produce	Other Pro- duce.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24	6	1	11	3	11
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10	11	4
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2	1	9	14	3
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19	4	9	7	9
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,036	23	15	10	9	11	9
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28	3	10	11	0	4
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4	5	12	11	3
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4	1	11	17	5
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5	0	11	19	5
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15	6	13	14	8
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32	12	4	14	18	3
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33	17	2	16	16	7

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.				
	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.		Specie & Bullion.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161		
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137		
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641		
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,368	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073		
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,036	8,249,088	10,245,218	18,494,304		
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,834	15,379,016	24,992,851		
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214		
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,920	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785		
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940		
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799		
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770		
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,756,360	937,490		

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer	Oct. 1913	£ 46,522	£ 36	£ 460	£ 496
	" 1912	55,801	71	853	924
10 mths. 1913	442,605	439	4,833	5,272	
" 1912	509,513	1,189	5,254	6,443	
Animals Living—					
Horses	Oct. 1913	£ 13,666	£ 31,500	£ 550	£ 32,050
	" 1912	29,422	29,536	...	29,536
10 mths. 1913	103,756	119,430	2,590	122,020	
" 1912	190,027	136,915	4,915	141,830	
Cattle	Oct. 1913	300	£ 3,731	...	£ 3,731
	" 1912	...	14,579	...	14,579
10 mths. 1913	4,164	44,349	...	44,349	
" 1912	1,263	55,007	...	55,007	
Sheep	Oct. 1913	2,685	3,043	...	3,043
	" 1912	83	8,206	...	8,206
10 mths. 1913	27,378	66,696	175	66,871	
" 1912	9,554	64,185	90	64,275	
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Oct. 1913	1,060,550	4,481	16,933	21,414
	" 1912	1,303,405	4,322	15,331	19,653
10 mths. 1913	13,747,976	38,169	130,141	168,310	
" 1912	14,613,502	38,708	122,815	161,523	
Biscuits	Oct. 1913	2,157	10,361	28	10,389
	" 1912	2,094	8,948	25	8,973
10 mths. 1913	12,837	68,430	259	68,689	
" 1912	8,488	68,816	122	68,938	
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Oct. 1913	79	6,352	...	6,352
	" 1912	143	5,365	...	5,365
10 mths. 1913	2,626	50,031	...	50,031	
" 1912	1,904	40,621	...	40,621	
Boots and Shoes	Oct. 1913	65,665	813	524	1,337
	" 1912	61,789	865	287	1,152
10 mths. 1913	510,797	9,951	4,244	14,195	
" 1912	456,770	11,407	2,831	14,238	
Butter	Oct. 1913	54	372,874	...	372,874
	" 1912	47	385,470	...	385,470
10 mths. 1913	497	2,291,481	357	2,291,838	
" 1912	1,884	2,231,536	322	2,231,858	
Cement (Portland)	Oct. 1913	17,087	...	202	202
	" 1912	36,418	...	139	139
10 mths. 1913	240,125	156	2,926	3,082	
" 1912	200,014	1,106	2,267	3,373	
Cheese	Oct. 1913	1,375	5,459	50	5,509
	" 1912	2,784	508	96	604
10 mths. 1913	14,424	25,483	349	25,832	
" 1912	16,063	4,402	364	4,766	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal	Oct. 1913	1	111,951	...	111,951
	," 1912	...	129,028	...	129,028
	10 mths. 1913	4,394	903,562	...	903,562
	1912	12,236	943,510	...	943,510
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Oct. 1913	30,681	...	147	147
	1912	47,923	5	96	101
	10 mths. 1913	294,191	21	1,626	1,647
	1912	340,845	99	2,452	2,551
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Oct. 1913	8,563	56	102	158
	1912	6,944	33	578	611
	10 mths. 1913	115,658	899	3,667	4,566
	1912	110,719	473	3,898	4,371
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Oct. 1913	...	368,050	...	368,050
	1912	...	328,681	...	328,681
	10 mths. 1913	169	2,371,808	...	2,371,808
	1912	507	2,372,778	...	2,372,778
Cordage and Twines ...	Oct. 1913	60,913	552	1,226	1,778
	1912	87,347	1,103	1,558	2,661
	10 mths. 1913	592,956	7,484	15,154	22,638
	1912	624,620	7,669	16,373	24,042
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Oct. 1913	114,706	7,061	2,669	9,730
	1912	120,173	8,865	2,646	11,511
	10 mths. 1913	1,031,673	57,791	29,362	87,153
	1912	1,024,140	67,691	30,699	98,390
Earthenware, China, etc.	Oct. 1913	42,975	301	1,043	1,344
	1912	49,677	652	342	994
	10 mths. 1913	367,378	4,453	4,199	8,652
	1912	363,754	3,270	3,092	6,362
Fish (all kinds) ...	Oct. 1913	46,836	3,935	1,696	5,681
	1912	79,209	3,434	1,005	4,439
	10 mths. 1913	546,807	27,119	11,209	38,328
	1912	573,991	24,280	10,408	34,688
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	Oct. 1913	4	29	...	29
	1912	3	1,526	9	1,535
	10 mths. 1913	669	4,975	91	5,066
	1912	842	2,298	220	2,518
Raisins ...	Oct. 1913	84	1,511	...	1,511
	1912	159	3,118	3	3,121
	10 mths. 1913	1,239	22,473	34	22,507
	1912	1,088	25,669	45	25,714
Other ...	Oct. 1913	7,108	70	56	126
	1912	1,875	44	81	125
	10 mths. 1913	50,672	2,306	679	2,985
	1912	24,385	15,115	586	15,701
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	Oct. 1913	15,523	1,615	44	1,659
	1912	8,448	1,135	51	1,186
	10 mths. 1913	26,387	311,127	115	311,242
	1912	14,430	386,165	81	386,246
All other ...	Oct. 1913	31,621	6,157	...	6,157
	1912	23,331	5,001	2	5,003
	10 mths. 1913	234,004	71,762	447	72,209
	1912	127,332	48,514	162	48,676
Furniture ...	Oct. 1913	23,460	1,112	150	1,262
	1912	36,643	1,023	136	1,159
	10 mths. 1913	262,106	9,997	1,608	11,605
	1912	263,912	8,378	4,420	12,798

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	Oct. 1913	62,570	490	571	1,061
	" 1912	63,164	445	600	1,045
	10 mths. 1913	533,140	3,735	7,028	10,763
	" 1912	497,447	4,469	7,564	12,033
Gold, uncoined ...	Oct. 1913	47,598	184,638	...	184,638
	" 1912	61,018	215,145	...	215,145
	10 mths. 1913	951,075	1,160,109	...	1,160,109
	" 1912	965,427	1,667,929	...	1,667,929
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	Oct. 1913	...	1	...	1
	" 1912	5,749	8	2	10
	10 mths. 1913	6,019	985	...	985
	" 1912	101,409	196	7	203
Maize	Oct. 1913	5,890	504	6	510
	" 1912	75,487	144	1,644	1,788
	10 mths. 1913	22,939	1,661	1,639	3,300
	" 1912	184,032	1,573	4,186	5,759
Oats	Oct. 1913	3,513	971	13	984
	" 1912	16,264	47	4,442	4,489
	10 mths. 1913	19,630	8,482	627	9,109
	" 1912	369,984	6,074	9,157	15,231
Wheat	Oct. 1913	...	227,564	...	227,564
	" 1912	...	351,355	...	351,355
	10 mths. 1913	14	7,306,979	...	7,306,979
	" 1912	33	6,007,931	...	6,007,931
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Oct. 1913	1,046	171	36	207
	" 1912	1,296	4,078	127	4,205
	10 mths. 1913	24,804	5,252	436	5,688
	" 1912	27,121	9,742	447	10,189
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Oct. 1913	...	4,115	...	4,115
	" 1912	672	5,360	140	5,500
	10 mths. 1913	1,997	55,071	126	55,197
	" 1912	5,562	38,260	241	38,501
Flour (Wheaten)	Oct. 1913	7	128,774	...	128,774
	" 1912	29	114,266	...	114,266
	10 mths. 1913	393	1,573,607	...	1,573,607
	" 1912	1,491	1,226,400	...	1,226,400
Oatmeal, etc....	Oct. 1913	1,301	36	12	48
	" 1912	262	122	12	134
	10 mths. 1913	9,089	2,848	139	2,987
	" 1912	8,023	763	114	877
Rice ...	Oct. 1913	7,530	...	8,462	8,462
	" 1912	5,703	...	10,228	10,228
	10 mths. 1913	305,209	...	71,316	71,316
	" 1912	350,662	...	69,277	69,277
Other	Oct. 1913	4,382	961	3	964
	" 1912	7,813	1,217	32	1,249
	10 mths. 1913	38,411	11,882	415	12,297
	" 1912	52,982	8,061	1,780	9,841
Hats and Caps ...	Oct. 1913	43,507	343	931	1,274
	" 1912	43,762	278	578	856
	10 mths. 1913	487,734	2,840	5,538	8,378
	" 1912	386,490	2,770	3,930	6,700
Hay and Chaff ...	Oct. 1913	1	2,370	...	2,370
	" 1912	74	2,579	...	2,579
	10 mths. 1913	291	13,398	...	13,398
	" 1912	3,496	19,278	...	19,278

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops	Oct. 1913	7,035	£ 17	£ 90	£ 107
	1912	7,466	11	229	240
	10 mths. 1913	82,342	107	306	413
	1912	64,699	2,094	552	2,646
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Oct. 1913	106,115	2,319	986	3,305
	1912	44,302	4,356	1,666	6,022
	10 mths. 1913	532,875	191,190	11,629	202,819
	1912	496,295	124,667	12,848	137,515
Indiarubber goods	Oct. 1913	81,613	8,891	3,906	12,797
	1912	91,082	6,684	1,246	7,930
	10 mths. 1913	860,762	56,146	42,297	98,743
	1912	842,667	62,475	15,491	77,966
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,	Oct. 1913	187,070	468	625	1,093
Slabs, etc., Girders,	1912	216,169	460	1,995	2,455
Joists, etc.	10 mths. 1913	1,904,579	8,956	13,102	22,058
	1912	1,607,382	5,053	14,828	19,881
Galvanized—Plate and	Oct. 1913	151,488	35	1,459	1,494
Sheet	1912	242,160	46	2,352	2,398
	10 mths. 1913	1,572,329	131	22,107	22,238
	1912	1,794,290	120	21,659	21,779
Pig and Scrap	Oct. 1913	33,445	144	942	1,086
	1912	26,556	54	591	645
	10 mths. 1913	287,926	5,767	5,796	11,563
	1912	270,542	1,419	3,643	5,062
Jams and Jellies	Oct. 1913	1,550	2,344	20	2,364
	1912	1,468	2,270	9	2,279
	10 mths. 1913	9,680	25,970	167	26,137
	1912	10,338	19,178	81	19,254
Jute Goods, including Bags	Oct. 1913	421,591	463	988	1,401
and Sacks (Bran, Flour,	1912	154,507	299	1,044	1,343
and Corn, Gunny, and	10 mths. 1913	1,579,883	3,291	8,157	11,448
Ore and Woolpack)	1912	891,385	6,872	21,779	28,651
Lead—Pig, and Lead con-	Oct. 1913	124	183,926	...	183,926
tained in Matte	1912	...	244,808	...	244,808
	10 mths. 1913	341	1,491,730	...	1,491,730
	1912	192	1,384,453	5	1,384,458
Leather	Oct. 1913	36,633	58,905	2,775	61,680
	1912	44,660	68,501	4,318	72,819
	10 mths. 1913	394,364	485,417	18,455	503,872
	1912	445,156	485,689	23,688	509,327
Machines and Machinery	Oct. 1913	353,810	6,638	8,855	15,488
(all kinds, except Agricul-	1912	444,327	12,914	10,983	28,897
tural, for which see "Im-	10 mths. 1913	3,917,109	68,296	88,007	156,303
plements") ...	1912	3,921,870	44,717	75,966	120,683
Manures	Oct. 1913	31,774	12,633	595	13,228
	1912	18,941	14,723	209	14,932
	10 mths. 1913	483,703	147,327	12,063	159,390
	1912	485,741	147,505	2,836	150,341
Matches and Vestas	Oct. 1913	17,395	71	348	419
	1912	21,013	...	368	368
	10 mths. 1913	144,362	159	3,627	3,786
	1912	168,133	10	3,149	3,159

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—			£	£	£
Beef ...	Oct. 1913	10	168,592	...	168,592
	" 1912	218	201,462	...	201,462
	10 mths. 1913	131	2,204,284	...	2,204,284
	" 1912	418	1,409,185	...	1,409,185
Mutton and Lamb	Oct. 1913	10	494,538	...	494,538
	" 1912	...	172,400	...	172,400
	10 mths. 1913	240	2,142,023	...	2,142,023
	" 1912	68	910,916	...	910,916
Poultry	Oct. 1913	4	1,559	...	1,559
	" 1912	6	975	...	975
	10 mths. 1913	781	10,017	...	10,017
	" 1912	46	8,454	...	8,454
Rabbits and Hares	Oct. 1913	...	21,985	...	21,985
	" 1912	...	23,289	...	23,289
	10 mths. 1913	...	466,358	...	466,358
	" 1912	...	299,788	...	299,788
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Oct. 1913	1,827	115,501	120	115,621
	" 1912	6,485	62,717	58	62,775
	10 mths. 1913	18,390	878,496	872	879,368
	" 1912	25,760	538,190	674	538,864
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Oct. 1913	211,874	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	234,118			
	10 mths. 1913	1,829,511			
	" 1912	1,987,692			
Free ...	Oct. 1913	201,682	4,693	7,269	11,962
	" 1912	298,795	6,135	7,402	13,537
	10 mths. 1913	2,194,909	52,125	67,765	119,890
	" 1912	2,336,474	51,171	65,266	116,437
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Oct. 1913	2,681	2,041	240	2,281
	" 1912	3,938	2,654	242	2,896
	10 mths. 1913	22,945	46,483	1,735	48,218
	" 1912	20,699	12,450	3,185	15,635
Oil—Kerosene	Oct. 1913	58,372	...	1,412	1,412
	" 1912	62,672	...	1,133	1,133
	10 mths. 1913	424,130	...	16,898	16,898
	" 1912	555,455	...	11,770	11,770
Onions	Oct. 1913	2,354	754	88	887
	" 1912	9,881	38	353	391
	10 mths. 1913	12,040	26,307	597	26,904
	" 1912	41,393	28,881	1,503	30,384
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoin'd")	Oct. 1913	3,291	119,126	570	119,696
	" 1912	2,516	153,815	1,434	155,249
	10 mths. 1913	55,204	998,853	4,135	1,002,988
	" 1912	28,488	894,088	1,562	895,650
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Oct. 1913	53,911	985	837	1,822
	" 1912	72,285	645	909	1,554
	10 mths. 1913	517,867	5,315	6,960	12,275
	" 1912	552,634	5,492	7,124	12,616
Paper—					
Printing	Oct. 1913	95,020	...	243	243
	" 1912	107,829	...	325	325
	10 mths. 1913	862,422	...	4,672	4,672
	" 1912	755,643	...	2,773	2,773

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Oct. 1913	69,789	69	611	680
	1912	90,585	122	627	749
	10 mths. 1913	706,564	1,184	3,970	5,104
	1912	742,289	1,418	4,821	6,239
Pearlshell	Oct. 1913	...	30,520	...	30,520
	1912	...	55,825	...	55,825
	10 mths. 1913	...	298,483	444	298,927
	1912	12	424,687	2,175	426,862
Pickles and Sauces	Oct. 1913	14,139	195	57	252
	1912	16,780	146	185	331
	10 mths. 1913	122,980	1,255	766	2,021
	1912	142,335	1,281	857	2,138
Potatoes	Oct. 1913	271	656	...	656
	1912	61,473	274	1,202	1,476
	10 mths. 1913	5,263	10,912	298	11,205
	1912	147,625	10,297	3,586	13,883
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Oct. 1913	76,047	53	65	118
	1912	110,477	98	88	186
	10 mths. 1913	1,090,924	2,910	6,527	9,437
	1912	1,094,986	789	2,446	3,235
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Oct. 1913	844	89,666	1,000	90,666
	1912	929	74,326	675	75,001
	10 mths. 1913	4,081	729,587	10,695	740,282
	1912	5,375	682,721	8,295	691,016
Skins—Hides	Oct. 1913	22,243	175,553	...	175,553
	1912	12,282	116,252	...	116,252
	10 mths. 1913	228,412	1,350,534	1,945	1,352,479
	1912	115,940	764,213	...	764,213
Rabbit and Hare	Oct. 1913	133	57,467	...	57,467
	1912	201	62,795	...	62,795
	10 mths. 1913	1,008	569,996	193	570,189
	1912	609	517,536	...	517,536
Sheep	Oct. 1913	224	372,207	...	372,207
	1912	3,777	279,803	...	279,803
	10 mths. 1913	8,159	1,933,799	...	1,933,799
	1912	15,409	1,477,238	2	1,477,240
Other	Oct. 1913	6,685	96,519	29	96,548
	1912	4,214	133,582	...	133,582
	10 mths. 1913	30,642	672,573	2,017	674,590
	1912	47,895	558,108	264	558,372
Soap	Oct. 1913	8,060	10,904	394	11,298
	1912	18,920	7,095	621	7,716
	10 mths. 1913	105,223	81,140	4,747	85,887
	1912	114,638	69,624	3,494	73,118
Specie—Gold	Oct. 1913	5	216,843	47,603	264,446
	1912	12,290	301,036	69,242	370,278
	10 mths. 1913	186,925	672,063	1,188,000	1,810,063
	1912	40,338	8,860,167	1,044,291	9,904,458
Silver	Oct. 1913	106	...	1,510	1,510
	1912	...	...	10,792	10,792
	10 mths. 1913	175,647	...	87,456	87,456
	1912	277,396	...	36,818	36,818
Bronze	Oct. 1913	...	...	...	...
	1912	...	...	...	...
	10 mths. 1913	13,150	...	20	20
	1912	20,586	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—			£	£	£
Brandy	... Oct. 1913	16,416	182	57	239
	," 1912	19,813	126	320	446
	10 mths. 1913	162,984	578	1,446	2,024
	," 1912	84,112	939	2,153	3,092
Gin (including Schnapps)	Oct. 1913	12,844	...	141	141
	," 1912	16,354	...	93	93
	10 mths. 1913	137,466	...	1,000	1,000
Rum	... Oct. 1913	147,312	...	1,459	1,459
	," 1912	5,310	...	12	12
	10 mths. 1913	49,749	127	266	393
Whisky	... Oct. 1913	35,045	60	336	396
	," 1912	54,893	...	1,413	1,413
	10 mths. 1913	55,569	...	1,584	1,584
Other	... Oct. 1913	617,992	...	13,063	13,063
	," 1912	575,491	...	13,796	13,796
	10 mths. 1913	20,030	1,169	599	1,768
	," 1912	26,592	1,164	483	1,647
	10 mths. 1913	145,461	12,564	6,228	18,792
Sugar (Cane)	... Oct. 1913	154,033	12,777	6,126	18,903
	," 1912	10,261	7	3,833	3,840
	10 mths. 1913	104,120	38	3,277	3,315
Tallow (export only)	... Oct. 1913	683,003	111	47,192	47,303
	," 1912	959,100	1,062	30,098	31,160
	10 mths. 1913	235,223	283	235,506	
	," 1912	148,600	298	148,898	
Tea	... Oct. 1913	1,685,414	2,438	1,687,852	
	," 1912	1,286,339	1,176	1,287,515	
	10 mths. 1913	152,460	...	8,124	8,124
	," 1912	118,781	...	7,853	7,853
Timber	... Oct. 1913	1,104,697	...	53,154	53,154
	," 1912	1,107,003	...	58,998	58,998
	10 mths. 1913	245,134	112,590	2,142	114,732
	," 1912	323,720	84,457	1,676	86,133
Tin Ingots	... Oct. 1913	2,370,500	782,649	19,611	802,260
	," 1912	2,377,752	731,767	17,700	749,467
	10 mths. 1913	74,422	...	74,422	
	," 1912	78,322	...	78,322	
Tinned Plates	... Oct. 1913	25,381	...	471	471
	," 1912	43,260	...	...	...
	10 mths. 1913	428,067	...	1,475	1,475
Tobacco—	," 1912	443,507	...	696	696
Manufactured	... Oct. 1913	16,618	9,487	3,336	12,823
	," 1912	19,580	8,274	5,152	13,426
	10 mths. 1913	137,345	62,180	39,226	101,406
Unmanufactured	... Oct. 1913	166,982	65,814	37,222	103,036
	," 1912	66,328	...	823	823
	10 mths. 1913	75,108	...	193	193
Cigars	... Oct. 1913	628,831	204	2,210	2,414
	," 1912	505,884	...	1,736	1,736
	10 mths. 1913	16,256	108	159	262
	," 1912	15,593	...	470	470
	10 mths. 1913	149,414	163	3,411	3,574
	," 1912	132,186	45	3,062	3,107

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—			£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Oct. 1913	5,021	235	263	498
	1912	4,506	257	40	297
	10 mths. 1913	46,734	2,500	859	3,359
	1912	43,458	1,742	1,035	2,777
Tools of Trade ...	Oct. 1913	51,762	197	980	1,177
	1912	56,208	159	1,364	1,523
	10 mths. 1913	555,908	926	10,838	11,764
	1912	584,893	1,448	11,059	12,507
Wine, Fermented—			£	£	£
Sparkling ...	Oct. 1913	13,055	83	204	287
	1912	13,562	65	681	746
	10 mths. 1913	117,092	704	2,324	3,028
	1912	106,744	433	3,667	4,100
Other ...	Oct. 1913	3,075	6,057	342	6,399
	1912	2,944	10,658	270	10,928
	10 mths. 1913	29,516	79,652	3,161	82,813
	1912	26,604	88,060	2,384	90,444
Wool—			£	£	£
Greasy ...	Oct. 1913	399	3,409,786	...	3,409,786
	1912	94	3,224,661	...	3,224,661
	10 mths. 1913	6,498	11,547,190	...	11,547,190
	1912	5,926	11,925,506	...	11,925,506
Scoured and Washed ...	Oct. 1913	115	533,109	...	533,109
	1912	...	388,448	...	388,448
	10 mths. 1913	1,062	3,729,177	...	3,729,177
	1912	300	3,136,661	...	3,136,661
All other Articles ...	Oct. 1913	3,840,538*	861,993	54,641	916,634
	1912	2,093,471	416,811	100,818	517,629
	10 mths. 1913	17,288,395*	4,585,696	538,204	5,123,900
	1912	15,086,048	3,370,358	625,339	3,995,697
GRAND TOTALS ...					
	Oct. 1913	8,585,181	8,993,956	197,319	9,191,275
	1912	7,660,470	7,959,239	285,972	8,245,211
	10 mths. 1913	66,034,776	55,343,025	2,633,855	57,976,880
	1912	65,057,812	56,556,062	2,523,592	59,079,654

* Including £2,090,000 value of H.M.A.S.S. "Australia" and "Sydney."

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,732,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,984	1,708,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Ten Months ending October, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912
United Kingdom	12,656,728	15,863,639	14,168,840	431,270	18,480	...	43,138,957	37,916,381
Ceylon	50,288	85,534	65,000	...	...	...	200,822	148,019
China	211,504	209,751	42,914	...	...	...	463,969	507,121
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	453,992	890,452	14,696	56,658	...	...	1,415,798	1,209,375
Other Islands	22,008	82,141	2,148	586	...	...	106,883	86,148
Egypt	183,624	43,990	...	...	...	...	227,614	194,985
Hong Kong	248,668	15,579	106,028	...	...	...	370,275	353,609
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	41,440	35,333	...	...	...	...	76,773	84,050
Hawaiian Islands	5,488	...	...	...	...	...	5,488	4,256
New Caledonia	51,352	10,173	...	...	...	...	61,525	52,646
Other Islands	68,824	7,852	5,859	...	...	...	82,535	68,848
Japan	54,696	12,321	8,430	...	...	...	75,447	73,644
Papua	14,112	1,219	19,454	...	...	...	34,785	34,104
Philippine Islands	309,784	19,977	224,296	...	...	...	554,057	646,559
South African Union	322,952	854,799	546,900	...	...	...	1,724,651	1,276,940
Straits Settlements	243,049	213,761	112,484	6,542	...	...	575,827	471,358
Other Countries	293,955	104,215	29,005	...	...	...	427,175	186,011
Total ten months, 1913	15,232,255	18,450,736	15,346,054	495,056	18,480	...	49,542,581	...
" " 1912	15,880,068	17,551,207	9,949,773	417,902	15,104	...	...	43,314,054

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	560,342	746,309	648,322	21,486	878	...	1,977,337	1,931,213
Ceylon	2,372	4,550	3,335	...	...	...	10,257	8,618
China	10,089	11,541	2,205	...	...	...	23,785	29,805
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	21,020	46,814	725	2,122	...	...	70,681	69,234
Other Islands	1,054	4,466	134	34	...	...	5,688	4,981
Egypt	8,243	2,127	...	...	...	...	10,370	9,681
Hong Kong	11,404	913	5,422	...	...	...	17,739	19,825
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	2,039	1,997	...	...	...	...	4,036	4,945
Hawaiian Islands	251	...	...	...	...	...	251	242
New Caledonia	2,498	544	...	...	...	...	3,042	2,985
Other Islands	3,345	428	350	...	...	...	4,123	3,977
Japan	2,553	752	417	...	...	...	3,722	4,247
Papua	669	72	1,125	...	...	...	1,866	2,044
Philippine Islands	14,558	1,231	11,356	...	...	...	27,145	35,420
South African Union	14,169	42,537	24,804	...	...	...	81,510	66,659
Straits Settlements	10,952	11,143	5,734	364	...	...	28,193	27,249
Other Countries	14,258	5,969	1,509	...	...	...	21,736	10,411
Total ten months, 1913	679,766	881,393	705,438	24,006	878	...	2,291,481	...
" " 1912	834,618	880,966	494,113	21,030	809	...	2,231,536	

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
	1913.	1912.						
United Kingdom	39,190	209,866	...	30,239	66,786	...	316,081	711,099
Africa—Portuguese East	195	163,480	...	110,821	...	...	274,496	73,073
Ceylon	429	29,163	...	58,357	5,514	...	86,463	63,506
China	34,504	2,000	...	...	...	...	36,504	28,875
Cochin China	12,144	...	...	...	...	...	12,144	9,028
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	18,056	23,698	4	...	802	...	42,560	29,223
Java	258,609	101,025	1,502	242,215	56,792	706	660,143	499,814
Sumatra	23,996	25,570	...	27,319	620	...	77,591	51,070
Other Islands	16,338	31,948	402	...	...	...	49,308	38,115
Egypt	55,943	231,670	...	50,024	268,194	...	605,881	102,597
Hong Kong	13,837	32,435	...	...	...	490	...	46,272
India	...	6,637	...	...	...	...	7,127	28,574
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	25,205	12,265	...	...	...	...	37,470	40,529
New Caledonia	61,998	3,190	...	5,271	...	...	70,459	67,820
New Hebrides	5,355	...	...	...	...	...	5,355	4,494
Other Islands	33,328	...	1	...	...	...	33,329	33,669
New Zealand	30,603	28,015	...	...	...	...	58,618	43,153
Papua	6,091	84	543	...	...	...	6,718	7,882
Philippine Islands	156,045	47,955	...	...	...	...	204,000	262,793
South African Union	8,172	359,696	...	282,783	11,841	...	662,492	373,793
Straits Settlements	119,061	129,835	...	42,587	65,304	...	356,787	267,826
Other Countries	13,879	38,478	10	8,001	206	...	60,574	69,780
Total 10 months, 1913	932,978	1,470,010	2,462	858,237	476,635	...	3,740,322	...
" " 1912	620,130	1,210,822	854	780,537	231,124	...	...	2,843,467

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
	1913.	1912.						
United Kingdom	£ 17,138	£ 90,854	...	£ 12,010	£ 26,779	...	£ 146,781	£ 304,836
Africa—Portuguese East	78	64,752	...	43,872	...	...	108,702	31,075
Ceylon	202	9,717	...	23,305	2,193	...	35,417	25,323
China	15,653	808	...	...	...	...	16,461	13,029
Cochin China	5,184	...	...	...	...	...	5,184	3,486
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	8,150	10,274	2	...	297	...	18,723	13,101
Java	114,218	43,201	578	102,617	23,617	...	284,231	216,487
Sumatra	10,789	11,307	...	11,341	285	...	33,722	23,097
Other Islands	7,749	15,096	172	255	...	...	23,272	18,591
Egypt	24,601	99,036	...	19,673	107,107	...	250,417	43,631
Hong Kong	6,106	13,095	...	...	...	...	19,201	16,119
India	...	3,199	...	...	187	...	3,386	13,007
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	10,524	4,816	...	...	...	...	15,340	17,165
New Caledonia	25,825	1,233	...	2,249	...	...	29,307	28,135
New Hebrides	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	2,250	2,096
Other Islands	14,346	...	1	...	...	...	14,347	15,290
New Zealand	12,798	11,092	...	...	...	...	23,890	17,593
Papua	2,730	37	330	...	...	...	3,097	3,743
Philippine Islands	71,798	19,848	...	...	...	...	91,646	119,589
South African Union	3,929	145,822	...	113,474	2,964	...	266,189	154,446
Straits Settlements	54,899	54,989	...	17,552	27,401	...	154,841	116,210
Other Countries	6,028	17,776	6	3,314	79	...	27,203	30,411
Total 10 months, 1913	414,995	616,952	1,069	349,662	190,909	...	1,573,607	...
" " 1912	283,430	527,000	481	323,763	91,726	...	...	1,226,400

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	4,618,386	3,634,681	...	4,964,107	1,823,973	...	15,041,147	13,124,398
Belgium	515,505	79,362	255,518	148,854	...	...	993,239	797,381
Canary Islands*	473,421	412,782	...	...	...	...	886,203	1,864,352
Egypt	...	49,144	935	2,996	...	...	53,075	256,793
France	647,212	136,433	196,703	146,580	...	...	1,126,928	32,264
Germany	47,297	127,085	...	...	...	...	174,332	333,905
Italy	680,924	324,320	88,933	...	...	...	1,094,177	236,348
Japan	354,668	374,799	...	...	...	...	729,467	25,530
Peru	...	183,399	193,155	...	...	...	376,554	671,759
Portugal	...	...	117,999	...	...	...	117,999	...
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union	251,994	559,069	1,437,255	262,597	...	...	2,510,915	770,310
Other Countries	192,914	6,192	32	35,739	132	...	235,009	255,920
Total ten months, 1913	7,782,321	6,017,199	32	7,290,344	2,385,132	...	23,475,028	...
"	1912	4,932,017	5,194,174	11	7,969,732	273,026	...	18,368,960

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,510,558	1,110,063	...	1,520,243	567,862	...	4,708,726	4,289,629
Belgium	160,346	24,204	78,202	45,569	...	...	308,321	262,965
Canary Islands*	146,811	127,542	...	...	...	...	274,353	594,577
Egypt	...	14,962	300	902	...	...	16,164	85,970
France	201,889	42,337	61,285	44,280	...	...	349,791	10,913
Germany	15,206	39,945	...	...	...	...	55,151	115,340
Italy	203,890	99,021	27,792	...	...	...	330,703	83,619
Japan	109,944	116,343	...	...	...	...	226,287	7,844
Peru	...	57,196	59,489	...	...	...	116,685	219,104
Portugal	...	...	36,056	...	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union	79,890	171,786	440,265	81,770	...	...	773,711	254,213
Other Countries	58,806	1,950	18	10,964	28	...	71,766	83,757
Total ten months, 1913	2,487,340	1,844,614	18	2,234,596	740,411	...	7,306,979	...
"	1912	1,597,717	1,720,838	6	2,597,564	91,806	...	6,007,931

* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	38,422,370	27,142,763	25,828,402	9,628,881	11,878,177	6,166,476	119,067,069	129,362,604
Austria-Hungary	2,431,780	45,639	545,426	1,187,157	...	...	4,210,002	3,185,851
Belgium	15,953,420	2,252,535	7,452,874	1,850,501	126,186	10,364	27,645,880	32,421,039
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	34,536
France	39,047,516	13,573,966	12,981,556	10,568,701	...	...	76,171,739	73,021,508
Germany	29,326,297	3,574,130	11,723,282	2,907,152	14,274	...	47,545,135	63,702,194
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	865	432,592	...	...	...	...	433,457	332,394
Italy	...	2,16,316	184,084	38,135	...	...	2,328,535	934,703
Japan	...	2,814,744	...	770,798	...	...	3,585,542	6,929,273
Netherlands	...	1,871	99,233	...	...	...	69,072	151,954
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,104	102,647
Norway	...	...	4,335	...	...	...	4,335	1,389
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	538,579
Switzerland	20,771	...	...	374	...	...	20,771	17,569
United States	942,319	1,119,888	262,108	...	...	...	2,344,689	5,465,412
Total ten months, 1913	131,068,269	48,518,081	59,584,446	26,180,901	12,018,637	6,245,912	283,616,246	...
"	1912	149,934,365	73,746,126	46,146,067	24,921,611	15,970,780	5,483,808	316,202,752

* In addition 106,064 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	1,586,633	1,230,501	1,086,866	364,277	457,525	283,138	5,008,940	5,042,237
Austria-Hungary	102,547	2,322	25,600	49,194	...	...	179,663	133,315
Belgium	616,736	74,402	302,183	63,201	2,950	183	1,059,705	1,165,529
Canada	5,361	...	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France	1,471,567	539,790	507,127	374,300	...	...	2,892,784	2,525,592
Germany	1,219,831	154,098	502,438	108,447	289	...	1,985,103	2,400,887
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India	31	18,665	...	...	...	...	18,666	12,703
Italy	87,252	8,533	...	1,493	...	...	97,278	34,258
Japan	128,381	...	35,732	...	...	...	164,113	303,890
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,972
New Zealand	85	4,349	...	...	...	...	4,434	4,004
Norway	...	229	...	...	...	...	229	67
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,380
Switzerland	811	...	...	...	...	...	811	853
United States	44,653	57,095	12,840	12	...	...	114,600	269,056
Total, 10 months, 1913	5,258,577	2,095,345	2,472,786	960,924	460,764	287,894	11,536,290*	...
" 1912	5,626,769	2,504,583	1,828,179	881,621	568,211	216,143	...	11,925,506

* In addition, £10,900 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	* 7,945,942	4,040,103	6,398,633	1,680,119	185,838	2,360	20,252,995	21,919,842
Austria-Hungary	18,216	...	3,405	...	...	...	21,621	33,432
Belgium	1,688,079	338,691	1,729,330	2,481	...	...	3,758,581	4,436,526
Canada	415	...	...	...	...	...	415	...
France	10,790,590	971,108	3,066,485	254,373	...	...	15,082,556	10,490,053
Germany	3,390,908	574,011	3,430,390	89,171	...	...	7,484,480	7,732,783
India	19,852	32,554	...	...	...	...	52,406	47,037
Italy	131,580	37,054	4,996	...	...	...	173,630	253,311
Japan	\$ 3,073,095	...	...	...	...	...	3,073,095	2,444,809
New Zealand	|| 3,663	6,755	...	...	...	...	10,418	42,927
Norway	...	1,641	...	...	...	...	1,641	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208,656
Switzerland	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States	41,690	...	...	...	...	...	41,690	49,849
Total, 10 months, 1913	27,104,080	6,011,859	14,633,239	2,026,144	185,838	2,360	49,963,470	...
" 1912	27,486,906	7,148,264	10,351,937	2,555,491	108,527	8,100	...	47,659,225

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	* 530,712	275,899	473,265	110,574	8,004	51	1,398,505	1,394,067
Austria-Hungary	1,095	...	275	...	...	...	1,370	2,448
Belgium	† 17,675	17,737	130,723	86	...	...	266,221	272,326
Canada	43	...	...	...	...	...	43	...
France	770,067	66,362	228,099	20,417	...	...	1,084,945	606,390
Germany	268,041	39,219	291,574	7,091	...	...	605,925	556,671
India	2,437	2,200	...	...	...	...	4,637	3,626
Italy	9,045	2,231	405	...	...	...	11,681	18,541
Japan	§ 351,221	...	...	...	...	...	351,221	259,377
New Zealand	|| 309	395	...	...	...	...	704	2,421
Norway	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,420
Switzerland	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States	2,932	...	...	...	...	...	2,932	2,374
Total, 10 months, 1913	2,053,577	405,036	1,124,341	138,168	8,004	51	3,729,177	...
" 1912	1,821,944	399,078	771,604	141,029	2,664	342	...	3,136,661

* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3769, Tops. † Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

‡ " 19,852 " £2437 " § " 2,959,745 " £345,637 "

|| " 2,068 " £219 " "

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of October, 1913 and 1912, during the first Ten Months of the same years, and during the first Four Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	October.		Ten months of		Four months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	236,029	235,684	2,331,556	2,338,398	984,809	987,936
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	118,718	117,156	1,164,817	1,194,298	470,016	497,403
3. Sugar...	20,379	43,900	460,844	419,276	114,479	218,157
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	87,128	119,294	806,924	925,931	317,455	392,951
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	148,395	170,020	2,099,894	2,241,342	848,234	885,070
6. Metals and Machinery	140,667	164,333	1,371,025	1,423,538	538,363	561,945
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	28,616	34,391	254,128	266,882	104,482	113,844
8. Earthenware, etc.	39,585	51,707	387,644	357,338	143,285	166,833
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,927	11,396	98,376	93,100	43,155	39,308
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	47,500	57,617	434,772	445,423	181,423	191,522
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	31,055	36,474	221,681	260,272	115,800	129,149
12. Leather and Rubber	47,509	43,638	390,696	384,226	162,085	153,913
13. Paper and Stationery	26,123	30,718	194,219	201,131	87,282	90,951
14. Vehicles	27,791	32,721	262,876	283,847	95,538	108,413
15. Musical Instruments	14,960	16,271	129,202	166,303	57,136	67,397
16. Miscellaneous	37,485	42,824	303,582	282,747	132,762	135,251
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,637	4,544	32,750	37,772	13,257	15,396
Total Customs	1,067,504	1,212,683	10,944,486	11,321,824	4,409,561	4,755,439
EXCISE.						
Beer	71,800	62,029	586,516	550,046	224,690	198,449
Spirits	33,644	31,419	364,181	339,584	152,242	142,978
Sugar	7	53,789	302,598	511,069	35,267	161,817
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	71,385	71,743	711,539	689,097	307,024	295,443
Licences, etc.	316	311	4,139	4,185	998	808
Total Excise	177,152	219,291	1,968,973	2,093,981	720,221	799,495
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,244,656	1,431,974	12,913,459	13,415,805	5,129,782	5,554,934
Drawbacks and Repayments	31,447	33,555	306,962	304,636	107,405	116,989
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,213,209	1,398,419	12,606,497	13,111,169	5,022,377	5,437,945

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
				Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	7.54	21.23	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	20.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4*	3,136,540	2,581,000	132,345	2,089,800	975,000			

* Preliminary estimate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,123,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	...	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	...	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	...	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,321,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	...	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,836,751	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,244,576

CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	...	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	...	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	...	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	783,217	199,945	414,046	...	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	...	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259

HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,892	17,893	..	1,371,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113

PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,884	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,884	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	768,572,533
1912	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	733,757,855

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,360	...	...	156,390,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,370	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712
1912	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	16,160,491

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,334,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670
1912	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913*	523,940	1,521,863	934,725	12,000	4,604,587	62,762		

SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	926	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013

* First ten months of year; except South Australia and Tasmania, six months. Northern Territory not available.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	600,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,608,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,320	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,098	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	+	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,881,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,223	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,718	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754				25,629		

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Table No. 25, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,482,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,516	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,516	31,295,876	69,272,051	88,317,749	60,427,360	148,745,109

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ...	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
4. Value of fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
5. " materials used	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
6. " added in process of manufacture	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,906,642	3,251,740	1,572,847	53,980,514
7. " of output of factr's.	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,057	133,022,090
8. " land & bldgs.	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
9. " plant & mchnry.	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,487
2. Hands employed* ...	115,621	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,516
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,600,124	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,965	2,169,144	855,334	31,295,876
4. Value of fuel used	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used	37,164,570	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,317,749
6. " added in process of manufacture	23,998,758	18,408,471	7,689,652	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,427,360
7. " output of factr's.	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,768,606	13,483,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,745,109
8. " of land & bldgs.	14,765,510	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,152,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,811,156
9. " plant & mchnry.	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.40	3.72	10.21	2.12	3.69	- 3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ...	15.41	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.39	3.35	13.67
4. Value of fuel used	9.46	7.20	17.71	9.19	8.13	33.12	10.70
5. " materials used	10.27	7.88	26.06	9.18	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. " added in process of manufacture	16.25	10.11	11.65	6.78	7.82	0.79	11.94
7. " of output of factr's.	12.54	8.77	19.73	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.82
8. " land & buildings	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.70	5.00	4.14	7.11
9. " plant & mchnry.	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	- 4.54	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 25.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc.	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc.	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc.	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,672,331
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc.	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc.	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,945,695	3,371,916	3,843,552
Leatherware, n.e.i.	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i.	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,063,922	53,980,514	60,427,360

No. 26.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages*	18.97	22.25	19.71	21.36	35.60	22.09	21.04
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used	60.76	59.46	59.03	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.37
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	18.05	16.79	19.87	14.93	18.81	14.01	17.54
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 27.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1909	£ 87.27	£ 73.57	£ 82.09	£ 83.08	£ 122.08	£ 86.44	£ 82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.46	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.67	90.40	99.75

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 28.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males ..	88,238	77,565	33,254	23,085	13,805	8,391	244,338
Females ..	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,415	2,577	1,566	83,178
Masculinity*	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

NO. 29.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.		
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.		Bounty Paid.
					£	ton	
BOUNTIES ACT—							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061	
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215	
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	lb. 30,053	125	
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22		ton 84,479	13	
Linseed ..	6				ton 5	9	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	137	lb. 46,043	95	
Tobacco, Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	ton 25,820	215	
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	940	1,734	ton 168,001	576	
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	ton 49,334	103	
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,321	
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792	
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	ton 387	967	
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT.							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38	
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	ton 28,249	16,949	
Wire Netting ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	ton 536	1,110	
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74			
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	ton ..	..
TOTAL ..	483,373	440,640	671,780	589,499	..	406,589	

Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,669,970	£ 9,505,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,434	£ 13,055,924	£ 12,703,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,688,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,224,916	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory	...	...	*162,034	31,925	39,907	37,000
Coinage	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	370,124	340,000
 Total Revenue	...	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,899,413
Per head of population	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	2 19 0	3 11 11	4 5 0	4 9 11	4 12 6	4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 29,185	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,842	£ 21,641	£ 20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,692	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 7,049	<i>b</i> 10,498	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	<i>d</i>	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,719	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,637	22,981
Miscellaneous	<i>a</i>	3,475	4,350	2,346	15,027	35,271
 Total Dept. of Prime Minister	<i>a</i>	28,020	30,158	36,730	56,881	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	16,864	22,926
Land Tax Office	...	...	15,824	55,375	72,780	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,508	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,302,335	2,627,500
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	...	412,780	650,000
" " Administration	...	...	...	...	5,885	9,675
Coinage	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,919	15,000
Other Expenditure	<i>f</i> 7,545	9,722	19,223	<i>g</i> 24,852	53,874	145,163
 Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,918,945	3,598,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,823	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,767	25,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,497	12,701	15,103	18,522
 Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,693	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,367	18,760
High Commissioner's Office	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,225	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory	...	...	326,337	248,758	283,105	362,001
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	...	119,426	85,961	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,904	h50,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	22,854	23,440
Northern Territory	...	...	...	22,325	65,230	60,705
Other	...	...	7	951	1,534	9,080
 Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,017	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—		£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	87,793	111,493
Royal Military College .....	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,749	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses .....	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	608,955	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,386,547	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties .....	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit .....	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	604,397	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,129,072	1,234,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	95,346	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	4,331,498	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,955	404,142
Quarantine .....	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	22,856	31,985
Fisheries .....	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses .....	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst .....	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,547	2,930
Interstate Commission .....	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation .....	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties .....	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	(370,306	114,000
Iron Bonus .....	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties .....	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties .....	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties .....	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,392	18,800
Interest on transferred properties .....	...	...	...	39,514	29,899	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	15,610	10,752
Quarantine .....	...	...	2,018	13,204	27,989	34,000
Lighthouses .....	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	202,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	926,627	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,498,645	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,086,615	1,350,113
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,870,359	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,458	28,817
Public Works Staff .....	...	17,738	811,505	17,192	25,877	34,403
Lands and Surveys .....	...	...	...	2,531	13,742	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics .....	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,205	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) .....	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,633	6,000
Meteorological Bureau .....	...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,795	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	2,526	47,318	(d)128,290	(d)180,728	(d)241,177
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,132	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs....	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	309,570	395,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	8,155,666	b	e		
Contribution to States	7,368,187	c8,495,673	11,321,354	14,299,599	15,387,933	17,800,223
			5,196,424	5,824,423	f6,119,930	f6,315,000
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,507,863	24,115,223
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure	0 19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 0	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f1 5 10	f1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 10 10	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
30TH SEPTEMBER, 1913.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
State Government Securities— N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	£ 1,000,000	per cent. 3½	10.8.1919	£ 37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	980,000	3½	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock ..	650,000	3½	1.1.1926	24,375
,, Treasury Bills	100,000	4	15.4.1914	4,000
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	200,000 300,000	3½ 3½	1.4.1921 1.10.1921	18,750
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	800,000 200,000 100,000 100,000 100,000	4 4 3½ 3½ 3½	13.6.1914 21.6.1914 17.10.1913 17.11.1913 17.12.1913	32,000 8,000 11,000
Queensland State Government	990,000	4	5.3.1914	*39,600
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914	7,000
Brisbane Bank ..	25,000	4	20.1.1914	1,000
Launceston Bank ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total ..	5,770,000	..	..	219,225

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
General Trust Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	£ 2,064,200 s. 0 d. 0	per cent. 3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	£ 72,247 s. 0 d. 0
Victorian Government Debentures— (Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	100,000 0 0 100,000 0 0 200,000 0 0	3½ 3½ 4	30.11.1913 31.12.1913 20.6.1914	7,500 0 6 8,000 0 0
Fixed Deposits— N.S. Wales Government	750,000 0 0	4	25.12.1913	30,000 0 0
Queensland Government	10,000 0 0	4	5.3.1914	400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	118,492 19 2	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund— Vic. Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	3 and 3½	1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Sinking Fund— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	31,800 0 0	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,113 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,000 0 0	3½ {	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	140 0 0
Officers' Assurance— Fixed Deposits— Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300 0 0	3½ and 4	3.12.1913 to 6.3.1915	51 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit	133 11 6	3 and 3½ {	At call	4 10 2
	3,386,977 13 2	..	..	119,700

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropria- tion.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropria- tion available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 24 of 1911—		£	£	£	£
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory .. .	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount ex- pended towards construction of Railway— Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. .. .	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory .. .	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway .. .	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. — of 1913 (Loan Bill submitted to Parliament)—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards .. .	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves— Papua	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Purchase of land for Defence Purposes .. .	300,000	...	...	...	300,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. For the erection of London Offices .. .	175,000 150,000	...	...	...	175,000 150,000
	6,070,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	4,219,622

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th SEPTEMBER, 1913.

—	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
Fixed Deposits	{ 3 $\frac{1}{2}$..	17.10.1913	100,000
Fixed Deposits	{ 3 $\frac{3}{4}$..	17.11.1913	100,000
Fixed Deposits	{ 3 $\frac{1}{2}$..	17.12.1913	100,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	25.12.1913	750,000
			3,050,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
do. (face value £1,800)	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,598
do. (.. £2,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$..	1.4.1916	1,980
do. (.. £3,600)	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$..	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
			987,051
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	1,000,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	3 $\frac{3}{4}$..	30.11.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	3 $\frac{3}{4}$..	31.12.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			1,150,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$..	1.10.1921	300,000
			500,000
Total .. . . . .	..	..	6,687,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1913.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £3,969,382 0 0	Circulation .. £9,391,351 10 0
Account current in banks .. 50,624 16 10	Accumulation of interest £417,366 14 0
Investments and fixed deposits .. 5,770,000 0 0	Less expenses 63,711 7 2
	353,655 6 10
£9,790,006 16 10	Sundry banks .. 45,000 0 0
	£9,790,006 16 10

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	£ ..	£ ..	£ ..
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,871,491	3,359,891
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	3,646,548	3,884,401	7,430,949

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, OCTOBER, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING FOUR MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1913-14 and 1912-13.

	October.		Four Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—				
Customs	£ 1,035,980	£ 1,179,153	£ 4,283,900	£ 4,619,355
Excise	177,024	219,214	719,448	799,135
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	375,671	366,351	1,457,173	1,360,765
Land Tax	26,467	7,324	108,633	38,587
Defence	1,653	2,856	7,668	7,964
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	2,177	2,008	8,566	7,613
Quarantine	865	1,010	5,193	4,571
Coinage	33,316	...	51,828	17,086
Northern Territory	6,341	3,513	13,920	15,104
Other Receipts	43,099	16,874	70,905	56,620
 Total Revenue	 1,702,593	 1,798,303	 6,727,234	 6,926,800
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	926,906	1,670,519	3,681,312	3,502,811
Additions, New Works	212,977	223,740	809,176	534,573
Amount paid to State Treasurers	502,077	505,096	2,029,564	1,941,463
 Total Expenditure	 1,641,960	 2,399,355	 6,520,052	 5,978,847

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	24th Sept., 1913.	25th Oct., 1913.	21st Nov., 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	13,389	16,950	17,966	19,763
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,060,850	3,057,507	3,080,959
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,170,325	3,227,280	3,256,377
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,582,970	1,599,680	1,618,100
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	338,640	333,200	333,720
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	773,500	822,450	855,750
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	440,400	489,500	466,400
 Total	 3,389,476	 10,156,358	 10,012,275	 9,162,617	 9,383,635	 9,547,583	 9,631,069
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	3,916,665	4,080,614	4,164,100
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.83	41.74	42.73	43.22

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 21/11/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop
New South Wales	31,805	5,849	37,654	176	32	19 6	19 8	955,812	10 7
Victoria	26,589	4,296	30,885	191	31	19 7	19 8	786,734	11 4
Queensland	11,456	1,714	13,170	175	26	19 7	19 8	335,608	10 3
South Australia	8,097	1,049	9,146	186	24	19 2	19 7	228,462	10 7
Western Australia	3,684	639	4,323	117	20	19 4	19 4	107,654	6 10
Tasmania...	4,303	1,027	5,330	221	52	19 2	19 7	133,380	13 10
 Total	 85,934	 14,574	 100,508	 179	 30	 19 6	 19 8	 2,551,042	 10 7

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1913.

No. 39.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 21st November, 1913, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
New South Wales ..	51,760	417	446	52,623	258,800
Victoria ..	37,419	172	393	37,984	187,095
Queensland ..	19,978	114	140	20,232	99,890
South Australia ..	12,734	73	100	12,907	63,670
Western Australia ..	9,253	79	151	9,483	46,265
Tasmania ..	6,063	42	41	6,146	30,315
Total ..	137,207	897	1,271	139,375	686,035

No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.			Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.		No.	Unimproved Value.
		£	£		
Central Office* and Victoria ..	7,032	7,684,221		1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ..	7,134	6,931,090		1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ..	1,109	1,027,206		166	511,328
South Australia ..	2,059	1,798,545		744	1,135,069
Western Australia ..	656	391,555		107	121,022
Tasmania ..	298	355,676		105	203,839
Total ..	18,288	18,188,293		3,874	9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 41.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,489,260	5,368	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	431	807,560	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	764,539	227,585	544	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,005	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,050	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

		1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—		No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. ..	..	12,064	12,059	12,059
Absentee Owners .. ..	..	2,649	2,290	2,290
TOTAL	14,210	14,713	14,349	
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	..	
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	..	
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	..	
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—				
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	..	
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	..	
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	..	
TAX ASSESSED ON—				
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..	
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..	
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	..	
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..	
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..	
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	..	
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022	
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,002	
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024	
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	acres.	63,648,925	..	
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND ..	d.	3.468	..	

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.
MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ..	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732a
10.4		3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	1,000 ac.						
182,617	44,812	332,940	122,745	196,471	7,759	981,563b	
18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100	
Per cent. to Total							
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
33,556	9,260	7,034	6,502	4,839	2,458	63,649	
52.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100	
Per cent. to Total							
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.518d.	5.559d.	2.508d.	3.398d.	.953d.	2.803d.	3.468d.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Total Tax Assessed	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory, 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 of the total land alienated, etc.

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	£ 1,885,653	£ 1,501,696	£ 787,577	£ 551,994	£ 352,314	£ 340,434	£ 5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals	133,596	133,596		131,352	136,753	34,264	
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
Total Revenue	£ 15,776,816	£ 10,009,796	£ 5,989,347	£ 4,450,739	£ 3,966,673	£ 1,084,663	£ 41,278,034
" " per head	£ 9 8 5	£ 7 6 11	£ 9 12 6	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 9 9	£ 5 12 1	£ 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	£ 1,405,360	£ 1,652,454	£ 806,677	£ 536,401	£ 393,614	£ 345,282	£ 5,139,788
Railways and Tramways	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales	941,508	127,924	910,202	222,343	187,919	62,568	3,757,671
Rentals	795,915	139,569				31,690	
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,178,688	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources	2,191,552	1,340,701	566,634	817,057	1,162,047	105,134	6,183,125
Total Revenue	£ 16,057,394	£ 10,203,080	£ 6,378,213	£ 4,506,698	£ 4,596,659	£ 1,206,292	£ 42,948,336
" " per head	£ 9 0 7	£ 7 7 10	£ 10 0 5	£ 10 9 6	£ 15 0 3	£ 6 2 4	£ 9 1 6

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	£ 1,648,480	£ 859,000	£ 610,304	£ 415,000	£ 349,030	
Railways and Tramways	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	
All other Sources	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	
Total Revenue	£ 10,604,271	£ 6,798,729	£ 4,550,720	£ 5,393,024	£ 1,198,962	

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,889,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,724,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 462,597	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,085	3,330,249	2,191,526	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	£ 15,277,001	£ 9,999,342	£ 5,965,692	£ 4,450,739	£ 4,101,082	£ 1,064,725	£ 40,858,581
" " per head	£ 9 2 8	£ 7 6 9	£ 9 11 9	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 18 10	£ 5 10 1	£ 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 4,138,853	£ 2,178,055	£ 1,891,411	£ 1,362,488	£ 1,207,967	£ 446,343	£ 11,225,117
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,390,420	3,552,486	2,150,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,308,846
All other Expenditure	6,637,524	4,454,135	2,329,695	1,488,493	2,060,803	414,159	17,384,809
Total Expenditure	£ 17,166,797	10,184,676	6,372,097	4,330,282	4,787,063	1,077,857	43,918,772
,, per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	9 13 2	7 7 6	10 0 3	10 1 4	15 12 9	5 9 3	9 5 7

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc. ....	...	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways .....	...	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other ....	...	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure .....	...	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	4,675,356	1,231,113	2,066,819	1,289,519	1,903,991		
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,639,523	256,724	2,535	437,149	395,115		
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	665,207	...	...	196,438	150,499		
Roads and Bridges	53,263	569,473	634	3,077	959,613		
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	300,000	...	...	35,232			
Public Buildings, including State schools	318,115	...	51,698	35,232			
All other purposes	82,122	145,387	326,380	665,432			
Total	*7,733,586	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,626,847	3,409,218		
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
	4 7 0	1 11 10	3 16 11	6 2 1	11 2 8		

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	66,623	44,511	32,221	16,116	15,225		
Telegraphs and Telephones	† 1,762	...	996	992	332		
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	17,493	10,894	367	6,775	3,959		
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,338	611	2,446	2,525	3,027		
Roads and Bridges	1,839	176	925	1,465	3		
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	788	570	...	3			
Defence	1,458	149	363	292	5,206		
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,592	1,912	1,565	1,189			
All other purposes	2,323	6,130	7,739	5,773			
Total	*108,216	64,953	‡ 46,622	35,130	27,749		

* Exclusive of £668,745 spent in anticipation of Loans Votes as follows:—Railways, £225,121; Water Supply, etc., £378,628; Harbours, Rivers, etc., £11,446; "All other" purposes, £53,550. † Including Post Offices. ‡ The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,225,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,038,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	25,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,528,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,282,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,505,641	294,482,164
Incre'se since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,904,636	90,963,889

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,381,578	42,767,147	16,498,442	24,099,753	8,030,250	202,517,583
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,395,146	10,837,586	13,649,441	6,176,683	3,475,391	91,964,581
 Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,505,641	294,482,164
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,198,374	31,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,031	5,716,557
 Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,578,350	53,573,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	11,009,610	288,765,607
 Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	58 10 7	44 5 9	81 12 9	68 16 4	85 17 11	56 12 0	60 2 7

* Exclusive of £2,081,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913.

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amou't not bearing Inter-est.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,182	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,988	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,512	28,366	132,848	25	46,569	766	294,482
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,036	—8,158	28,366	67,121	—250	9,836	760	90,964

* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

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Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	
8/1/1909*	750,000	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	dis.	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	„	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	„ „ „ „
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	98.815	„ „ „ „
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	dis.	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
	3,000,000	4	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	538,352	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par	14,185	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	„ „ „ „

QUEENSLAND.

March, 1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 „ „ „ „
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	„ „ „ „

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$									
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$97\frac{11}{20}$									
1/1/1909	...	2,200	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$		†							
1/1/1909	...	5,400	$3\frac{1}{2}$	Par									
1/12/1909	...	500,000	$3\frac{3}{4}$	*									
													1/7/1936, option after 1926
													£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$96\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935		
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$96\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989			
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	$3\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960	"	" 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	"	"	
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	$98\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420			

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$98\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920		
12/10/1909	...	300,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$98\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087			
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950	"	" 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177\$	...	.598\$	...	94.850\$			

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available \$ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particular relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,286	54,164	58,258
1908	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,580	96,420	59,150	61,305
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	—3,718	29,020	9,582	7,579

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,034	318,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490	...	050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	381,893	1,198,374	31,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,716,557
Increase since 1901	—4,490	990,090	31,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,490,238

* 31st March.

No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,363,584	2,054,368	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913	3,756,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,091,584	1,068,061	426,184	10,551,712
Increase since 1901	1,326,859	329,425	606,870	94,514	630,187	108,825	3,096,680

No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908	3.584	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913	3.589	3.542	3.703	3.621	3.527	3.704	3.583
Decrease since 1901	.069	.207	.032	.149	+.082	.025	.099

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	3,510,629	720,853	555,806 ^a	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h)	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
Sept. 30th	347,145	950,522	2,355,218	60,142,137	88,723,776	148,865,913	152,518,798
1913 (h)							

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901	18,581,224	1,199,304	6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813	
1908	23,578,293	1,353,267	4,938,219	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044 ^b	133,537,805	
1909	24,943,910	1,353,933	4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421 ^c	131,717,700	
1910	28,826,729	1,322,899	4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817 ^d	138,758,266	
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947 ^e	
1912	27,581,365	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173 ^f	
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665 ^g	
Sept. 30.								
1913 (h)	31,964,793	1,169,120	4,886,059	4,983,220	1,606,741	3,368,842	119,942,644 ⁱ	167,921,419

^a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. ^b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. ^c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. ^d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. ^e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. ^f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. ^g Includes £5,498,217 Government and municipal securities. ^h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. ⁱ Includes £5,834,951 Government and municipal securities.

No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
June 30							
1913†	647,124	703,084	168,438	*252,131	†117,913	72,525	1,961,215

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
June 30							
1913†	29,568,282	22,232,197	8,463,504	8,506,090	4,560,896	2,131,881	75,462,850

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. " 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399

‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
June 30							
1913*	43 17 3	31 12 10	50 4 10	33 14 9	38 13 7	29 7 10	38 9 7

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
June 30,							
1913*	16 7 2	15 19 10	12 18 0	19 12 3	14 10 9	10 19 2	15 14 4

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	31st March, 1913.		30th June, 1913.		30th September, 1913.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	8,189	276,492	15,351	490,586	22,272	664,366
Victoria ..	13,751	527,068	17,602	666,275	21,364	804,775
Queensland ..	9,480	323,275	13,481	45,167	17,547	589,723
South Australia	1,959	66,006	3,544	129,931	5,395	189,039
Western Australia	1,987	51,208	4,114	112,359	5,781	164,134
Tasmania ..	28,166	787,205	29,107	820,442	29,998	832,903
Northern Territory	179	10,285	228	13,151	281	15,668
Papua ..	..	..	46	2,238	80	4,394
London ..	..	..	85	3,822	182	10,090
Total ..	63,711	2,041,539	83,558	2,693,971	102,900	3,275,092

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth	...	...	...	(b) 145	(—)	(b) 145
New South Wales	2,846 (80)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)	3,930 (a)
Victoria	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (a)
Queensland	2,801 (146)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (a)
South Australia	1,881 (a)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)	2,168 (a)
Western Australia	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (a)
Tasmania	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	509 (a)
Total	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)	17,777 (a)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	944	(a)
“ private ”	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	(a)
Grand total	—	16,652	17,482	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'p'mnt.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth *	15,938	16,666	—733	—0 5	1,180	—0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland	3,921,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia	2,998,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,270	2.50
Total	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,555	3.66

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

—	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania	460	470	470	474	478	503	
Total	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total	37,090	48,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria	3,838	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,083	3,322
South Australia	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
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NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.

	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth	-0.13	-0.17	-0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.50
 Total ...	 3.15	 4.13	 4.18	 4.44	 4.10	 3.66

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open	3,832	3,622	4,266	1,939	2,598	496	16,753
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	2,771,812	2,613,647	1,087,641	—	630,705	152,304	—
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	3,718,796	2,506,982	1,913,763	—	1,154,996	148,199	—
Miscellaneous ... £	865	98,338	31,454	—	99,933	12,283	
Total Revenue ... £	6,491,473	5,218,967	3,022,858	2,148,502	1,885,634	312,786	19,090,220
Expenditure ... £	4,169,591	3,441,803	1,917,266	1,363,354	1,343,977	221,172	12,457,163
Train miles run ...	18,521,320	13,836,375	10,327,237	6,243,472	5,227,311	1,046,479	55,202,194
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0d.	7s. 7d.	5s. 11d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 2d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 6d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ...	64.28	65.92	63.21	63.41	71.25	70.71	65.64
Passengers carried ... No.	70,706,725	10,4234,732	17,080,756	—	16,390,261	1,715,464	—
Coal and Coke carried ... tons	6,300,214	407,782	689,094	—	385,762	174,028	—
Other Minerals carried ... tons	668,071	1,566	561,120	—	273,994	17,756	—
Live Stock carried ... tons	535,481	411,684	279,721	—	61,770	—	—
Other Goods carried ... tons	3,406,787	4,476,653	2,863,862	—	2,132,110	278,070	—
Total Freight carried ... tons	10,910,553	5,297,685	4,393,797	—	2,853,636	469,854	—

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	3,930	3,647	4,524	2,168	2,854	509	17,632
Miles open	3,930	3,647	4,524	2,168	2,854	509	17,632
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	3,036,747	2,750,167	1,181,169	—	645,078	160,792	—
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	3,710,312	2,352,638	2,004,174	—	1,270,260	154,522	—
Miscellaneous ... £	2,026	102,637	46,329	—	122,885	11,799	—
Total Revenue ... £	6,748,985	5,205,442	3,321,672	2,298,305	2,037,853	327,113	19,939,370
Expenditure ... £	4,644,881	3,589,193	2,150,991	1,471,701	1,506,600	217,357	13,580,723
Train miles run ...	20,184,247	14,234,550	11,464,084	6,624,610	5,623,132	1,006,508	59,137,131
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 8d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 9d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 7d.	5s. 0d.	3s. 3d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ...	68.75	68.92	64.75	63.98	73.91	66.42	67.90
Passengers carried ... No.	79,490,012	11,1513,908	19,899,072	—	17,920,096	1,649,539	—
Coal and Coke carried ... tons	7,114,502	387,590	791,999	—	443,342	184,194	—
Other Minerals carried ... tons	663,311	2,015	640,955	—	363,929	—	—
Live Stock carried ... tons	547,036	411,420	378,830	—	65,338	17,561	—
Other Goods carried ... tons	3,341,401	4,349,379	3,059,278	—	2,409,752	263,179	—
Total Freight carried ... tons	11,566,250	5,150,404	4,871,062	—	3,282,361	464,934	—

* Only partly available.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 57.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st OCTOBER, 1913.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ..	6,464	6,274	97.1	190	2.9
2nd New South Wales ..	17,194	16,688	97.1	506	2.9
3rd Victoria ...	15,482	15,300	98.8	182	1.2
4th South Australia ..	3,775	3,660	97.0	115	3.0
5th Western Australia ..	2,444	2,369	97.0	75	3.0
6th Tasmania ...	1,432	1,403	98.0	29	2.0
Commonwealth ...	46,791	45,694	97.7	1,097	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,302	6,475	5,526	5,083	23,386
2nd New South Wales ..	13,537	13,969	11,645	11,385	50,536
3rd Victoria ...	11,918	11,927	10,533	9,958	44,336
4th South Australia ..	3,805	3,704	3,171	3,269	13,949
5th Western Australia ..	1,857	1,875	1,952	1,963	7,647
6th Tasmania ...	1,654	1,765	1,433	1,384	6,236
Commonwealth ...	39,073	39,715	34,260	33,042	146,090

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	13,777	12,092	87.8	11,180	114	12,092	11,893
2nd N. S. Wales	35,947	32,922	91.6	17,381	233	32,922	31,970
3rd Victoria ...	31,394	28,397	90.4	15,722	217	28,397	27,939
4th S. Australia	9,869	8,958	90.8	4,851	140	8,958	8,692
5th W. Australia	5,208	4,688	90.0	2,890	69	4,688	4,624
6th Tasmania ...	3,411	3,018	88.5	3,016	202	3,018	2,894
Commonwealth	99,606	90,075	90.4	55,040	975	90,075	88,012

REGISTRATIONS, &C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,459	3,077	2,115	68.7	3,901	170	2,303
2nd N. S. Wales	13,441	8,137	6,051	74.3	6,361	627	6,109
3rd Victoria ...	11,520	7,043	4,790	68.0	5,738	348	5,380
4th S. Australia	3,822	2,423	1,880	77.6	1,720	100	1,919
5th W. Australia	1,714	940	706	75.1	862	77	749
6th Tasmania ...	1,596	750	544	72.5	872	118	481
Commonwealth	38,552	22,370	16,086	71.9	19,454(b)	1,440	16,941

(a) 1895 quota liable for training in Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 33 conditionally fit.

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 58.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc.	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc.	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529‡
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382‡
V. Books, Printing, etc.	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420‡
VI. Other Manufacturing	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192‡
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	31,626	12,728	2,981	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806‡
XI. Shipping, etc.	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	50,726‡
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233‡
XIV. Miscellaneous	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
† Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 59.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1913.	1913.
								1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.

Number of Unions Reporting.

Unions	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458	472
Members	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523	252,325

Unemployed.

Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854	17,698
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0

No. 60.—**CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State, July to September, 1913.

PARTICULARS.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.		
							3rd Q'rtr.	2nd Q'rtr.	1st Q'rtr.
No. of Changes*	30	15	5	4	2	2	53	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	31,214	9,844	2,497	1,204	110	200	45,069	41,217	33,504
Total Amnt of Increase per week	£ 6,592	1,807	535	205	16	87	9,242	8,751	8,394
Aver. Increase per Head per week	4s. 3d.	3s. 8d.	4s. 3d.	3s. 5d.	2s. 11d.	8s. 8d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 3d.	5s. 0d.

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change.

No. 61.—**INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.**—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each Territory during July to September, 1913.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments Involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages †
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
New South Wales	35	301	5,181	4,226	9,407	62,646	21,520	84,166	35,823
Victoria	10	28	758	524	1,282	14,152	19,990	34,142	14,052
Queensland	7	7	173	89	262	818	17,060	17,878	7,047
South Australia	3	7	55	..	55	404	..	404	188
Western Australia	2	2	117	..	117	309	..	309	157
Tasmania	2	5	350	..	350	520	..	520	296
Federal Capital Territory	1	1	100	100	200	1,400	..	1,400	600
C'wealth	3rd Quarter	60	351	6,734	4,939	11,673	80,249	58,570	138,819
	2nd Quarter	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126602	138700	265,302
	1st Quarter	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

No. 62.—**WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	929	1,000	1,035
Western Australia	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 63.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—
Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
		1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	872	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	884	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	988	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 64.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1913 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Australian Capitals						Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.		
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	7
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	7
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	2
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3
1905	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	9
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	0
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	5
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	0
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	0
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	1
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	0
1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	4
2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	22	7
3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	2
4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	5
1st	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	2
2nd	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	3
3rd	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	1

* Basis of Table

No. 65.—COST OF LIVING, JULY TO SEPTEMBER, 1913.

Purchasing Power of Money.—Amounts necessary to purchase in each Town for the Third Quarter of 1913, Commodities and Housing Accommodation, which together cost £1 on the Average in the Thirty Towns regarded as a whole.

TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.	TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.
New South Wales—				South Australia—			
Sydney ..	12 4	9 6	21 10	Adelaide ..	12 2	8 6	20 8
Newcastle ..	12 3	6 0	18 3	Kadina, Moonta ..	12 5	4 6	16 11
Broken Hill ..	14 5	6 1	20 6	Wallaroo ..	12 9	6 1	18 10
Goulburn ..	12 3	7 8	19 11	Port Pirie ..	11 4	5 1	16 5
Bathurst ..	11 4	6 4	17 8	Mt. Gambier ..	12 3	7 2	19 5
Weighted Average	12 5	9 0	21 5	Weighted Average	12 3	8 1	20 4
Victoria—				Western Australia—			
Melbourne ..	11 2	8 5	19 7	Perth and Fremantle ..	13 8	7 1	20 9
Ballarat ..	11 1	4 10	15 11	Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	17 9	5 11	23 8
Bendigo ..	11 4	5 2	16 6	Midland Junct'n and Guildford ..	14 2	6 3	20 5
Geelong ..	11 3	6 7	17 10	Bunbury ..	14 10	5 4	20 2
Warrnambool ..	11 4	5 11	17 3	Geraldton ..	15 2	8 3	23 5
Weighted Average	11 2	7 10	19 0	Weighted Average	14 7	6 9	21 4
Queensland—				Tasmania—			
Brisbane ..	11 4	6 7	17 11	Hobart ..	12 10	6 9	19 7
Toowoomba ..	11 6	5 7	17 1	Launceston ..	11 11	6 4	18 3
Rockhampton ..	11 6	5 10	17 4	Zeehan ..	13 10	3 6	17 4
Charters Towers ..	13 0	4 6	17 6	Beaconsfield ..	13 1	2 0	15 1
Warwick ..	11 7	5 5	17 0	Queenstown ..	14 1	4 3	18 4
Weighted Average	11 6	6 2	17 8	Weighted Average	12 8	6 1	18 9
				Weighted Average for all Towns	12 0	8 0	20 0*

* Basis of Table.

RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF HOUSEHOLDERS' BUDGETS, 1910-11.

No. 66.—Average Weekly Income and Expenditure per Family, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

Group.	No. of Families.	Average Size of Families.	Income.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.					
Families of over 4 members ..	49	5.7	£ 8. 3 2	s. 1 18 5	d. 11 2 2
Families 4 members and under ..	64	2.9	2 18	5	7 0
All Families	113	4.1	2 19	11	2 14 2
INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.					
Families of over 4 members ..	17	5.3	£ 8. 2 2	s. 9 9 11	d. 7 7 1
Families of 4 members and under ..	27	2.9	2 9	11	4 1
All Families	44*	3.9	2 9	10	2 5 7

* Included in the 113 families above

Analysis of Expenditure on Main Groups.

No. 67.—Average Weekly Expenditure per Family, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Housing Accommodation.	Food.	Clothing.	Fuel and Light.	Other.	TOTAL.
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INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	£ 0 8 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	s. 1 2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	d. 0 7 4	£ 0 2 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	s. 0 15 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	d. 2 15 7
Families 4 members and under ..	0 8 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 16 8	0 6 6	0 2 0	0 19 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 13 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
ALL FAMILIES (113)	0 8 5	0 19 1	0 6 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 2 2	0 17 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 14 2

INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	0 8 2	0 19 3	0 5 7	0 1 11	0 13 0	2 7 11
Families of 4 members and under ..	0 6 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 15 5	0 5 3	0 1 9	0 14 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 4 1
ALL FAMILIES (44)	0 7 5	0 16 11	0 5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 10	0 14 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5 7

No. 68.—Analysis of Expenditure on Housing Accommodation, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Families Paying Rent Only.		Families Paying Rent and Instalments.		Families Paying Instalments Only.		TOTAL.
	No. of Families	Average Rent.	No. of Families	Average Payment.	No. of Families	Average Payment.	

INCOME OF £200 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	27	s. 9 0	d. 6	s. 10 3	d. 8	s. 11 5	d. 41	s. 9 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Families 4 members and under ..	32	9 6	11	10 3	9	15 7	52	10 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
ALL FAMILIES ..	59	9 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	17	10 3	17	13 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	10 2 $\frac{3}{4}$

INCOME OF £150 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	8	7 5	3	8 9	4	13 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	15	9 3
Families 4 members and under ..	14	8 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	11 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	6 2	22	8 6
ALL FAMILIES ..	22*	7 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	10 7	8	9 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	37	8 9 $\frac{1}{2}$

* Included in the 59 families above.

No. 69.—Analysis of Expenditure on Food, 1st July, 1910 to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Bread.	Meat.	Vegetables and Fruit.	Milk.	Butter, Cheese, etc.	Sugar	Tea, Coffee, etc.	Other Food.	TOTAL, FOOD.
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INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	2 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 11	2 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 4	1 2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Families of 4 members and under ..	1 8	3 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 2	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 0	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 16 8
ALL FAMILIES (113)	2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 5	1 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 9	0 19 1

INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	2 5	4 2	2 4	2 1	2 5	1 4	0 10	3 8	0 19 3
Families of 4 members and under ..	1 8	3 7	1 9	1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 3	1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 9	2 9	0 15 5
ALL FAMILIES (44)	1 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 0	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 2	0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 16 11

No. 70.—Analysis of Other Expenditure, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Other Groceries not Food.	Non-Alcoholic Beverages.	Alcoholic Beverages.	Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes.	Fares—Railway, Tram, 'Bus, etc.	Insurance, Fire, Life, etc.	Contributions to Benefit Societies, etc.	Education Fees, School Materials, etc.	Medical Attendance and Medicine Rates and Taxes.	Sports, Amusements, etc.	Other Expenditure.	TOTAL.
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INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	2 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 4	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 4	1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Families of 4 members and under ..	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 4	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 0	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	19 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
ALL FAMILIES (113)	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 7	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 4	1 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 6	7 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 7 $\frac{1}{4}$

INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.

Families of over 4 members ..	1 8 0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0	3 0	9 0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 0	1 4	0 4	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3	4 2	13 0
Families of 4 members and under ..	1 10 0	2 0	6 0	11 1	1 4	0 11	1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3	1 2 0	0 8 0	5 5	6 14 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	
ALL FAMILIES (44)	1 10 0	2 0	5 0	10 1	1 1	0 11	1 2 0	0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 4 0	0 8 0	4 5	0 14 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	

No. 71.—NUMBER OF INCOME-TAXPAYERS AND AMOUNT OF NET INCOME IN VICTORIA, 1894—1911, based upon Victorian Income Tax Returns, also Index Numbers of Incomes and Wages in Victoria for same period.

Year in which Income was Earned.	Distinct Taxpayers Paying Tax in following Year.	Total Net Income for Year. £	Average Net Income per Taxpayer for Year. £	Index Number taking 1911 Income as 1,000.	Index Number of Wages in Victoria, taking 1911 as 1,000. (a).
1894	31,120	12,114,100	389	602	—
5	27,306	10,741,567	393	608	—
6	26,266	10,565,500	402	622	768
7	33,051	10,739,200	325	503	—
8	33,577	12,055,900	359	556	—
9	34,377	14,023,100	408	632	—
1900	37,803	14,672,100	388	601	—
1	39,215	15,071,800	385	596	808
2	38,258 (b)	15,554,500 (b)	407	630	—
3	37,301 (b)	17,205,509 (b)	461	714	—
4	36,344 (b)	18,486,060 (b)	509	788	—
5	35,387 (b)	18,233,862 (b)	515	797	—
6	34,429	19,823,898	576	892	819
7	35,464	21,172,008	597	924	870
8	35,902	20,129,084	560	867	884
9	39,532	22,828,601	577	893	900
1910	37,618	23,281,292	619	958	938
1	39,525	25,517,176	646	1,000	1,000

(a) See Report No 2, Labour and Industrial Branch, p. 26.

(b) Estimated number and amount for taxpayers with incomes above £200. In these four years the income-tax limits were respectively £125, £150, £156 and £156.

Miscellaneous.

No. 72.—RESULTS OF REFERENDA (31st MAY, 1913) ON PROPOSED ALTERATIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

STATE.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.			CORPORATIONS.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. .	317,848	359,418	39,333	317,668	361,255	37,676
Victoria .. .	297,290	307,975	21,268	298,479	308,915	19,139
Queensland .. .	146,187	122,813	11,304	146,936	123,632	9,736
South Australia .. .	96,085	91,144	8,017	96,309	91,273	7,664
Western Australia .. .	66,349	59,181	6,286	66,595	59,445	5,776
Tasmania .. .	34,660	42,084	3,528	34,724	42,304	3,244
COMMONWEALTH ..	958,419	982,615	89,736	960,711	986,824	83,235

STATE.	INDUSTRIAL MATTERS.			RAILWAY DISPUTES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. .	318,622	361,044	36,933	316,928	361,743	37,928
Victoria .. .	297,892	309,804	18,837	296,255	310,921	19,357
Queensland .. .	147,171	123,554	9,579	146,521	123,859	9,924
South Australia .. .	96,626	91,361	7,259	96,072	91,262	7,912
Western Australia .. .	66,451	59,612	5,753	65,957	59,965	5,894
Tasmania .. .	34,839	42,236	3,197	34,625	42,296	3,351
COMMONWEALTH ..	961,601	987,611	81,558	956,358	990,046	84,366

RESULTS OF REFERENDA—(Continued).

STATE.	TRUSTS.			NATIONALIZATION OF MONOPOLIES.		
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Re- jected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Re- jected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales .. .	319,150	358,155	39,294	301,192	341,724	73,683
Victoria .. .	301,720	305,268	19,536	287,379	298,326	40,828
Queensland .. .	147,871	122,088	10,345	139,019	117,609	23,676
South Australia .. .	96,400	90,185	8,661	91,411	86,915	16,920
Western Australia .. .	67,342	58,312	6,162	64,988	57,184	9,644
Tasmania .. .	34,839	41,935	3,498	33,176	40,189	6,907
TOTAL .. .	967,381	975,943	87,496	917,165	941,947	171,658

No. 73.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE
ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 31ST MAY, 1913.

STATE.	No. of Names on Roll.			No. of Ballot-papers Issued to Electors.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—to No. of Names Euroled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total
N.S. Wales	554,028	482,159	1,036,187	405,152	312,703	717,855	73.13	64.85	69.28
Victoria ..	407,852	422,539	830,391	326,856	300,005	626,861	80.14	71.00	75.49
Queensland	206,727	156,355	363,082	163,380	117,145	280,525	79.03	74.92	77.26
S. Australia	124,222	119,804	244,026	103,739	91,724	195,463	83.51	76.56	80.10
W. Australia	106,264	73,520	179,784	80,011	52,138	132,149	75.29	70.92	73.50
Tasmania ..	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,530	36,859	80,398	79.37	71.03	75.32
Total of C'wealth	1,453,949	1,306,267	2,760,216	1,122,677	910,574	2,033,251	77.22	69.71	73.66

No. 72.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.\$	
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.93	10.66	11.23
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,633	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture	Area, a/cs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,339,651
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,981,070
	Av.	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
	Area, a/cs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,120	461,430	616,857	874,284
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,807	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	16,116,712
	Av.	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
	Area, a/cs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	179,455
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,851,206
	Av.	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46
	Area, a/cs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	314,936
Maize	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	9,039,855	8,356,158
	Av.	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.58	26.53
Hay	Area, a/cs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,217,041
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	3,955,311
Potatoes*	Area, a/cs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	128,895
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	414,373
Sugar	Area, a/cs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	144,282	155,567
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,632,250	1,135,141
Cane	Av.	1.34	1.34	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.23
	...	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.29
Vineyards	Area, a/cs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	144,282	155,567
	Wine, gal	7,010	16,233	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,215
Total value all agricultural production £	...	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	45,753,825	...
Wool prod., lb. greasy	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	83,244,576
	Cattle	3,846,554	4,277,298	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,577,259
	Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,408,113
	Pigs	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	845,255
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	768,572,538	733,757,855	...
	...	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,194,161
Cheese	...	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,160,491
	Bacon and ham	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	54,192,175
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy-ing production £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	...	...
Mineral production—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold...	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,300	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
Silver and lead	£	5,702	29,488	31,139	37,7825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,219,013
Copper	£	458,798	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	3,244,550
Tin	£	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,348,992
Zinc...	£	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,766,459
Coal...	£	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production £	...	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,629,238
Forestry production—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	‡	...	...	...	...	452,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactures—†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	14,878
Hands employed	No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	327,516
Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	31,295,876
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	148,745,109
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,980,516	60,427,360

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared { ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	10,310,779
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600	
" per head £ 15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7	
Exports oversea £ 17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,096,090	
" per head £ 15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7	
Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,150,000	146,449,746	157,254,690	
" per head £ 30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2	
Customs and excise duties .. £ ..	..	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324	
" per head, £ ..	..	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2	
Principal Oversea Exports * *							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
" £ 5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378	
Wheat { bushels	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	32,601,247
" £ 24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,237	
Flour { tons	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
" £ 113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,456,668	
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
" £ 21,692	45,813	39,388	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,342,320	
Skins and hides...	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow ...	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ...	37,575	566,780	362,065	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £ 32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,209	
Gold £ 9,957,056	7,184,883	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137	
Silver and lead ... £ 4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,233	3,224,720	3,759,741	
Copper ... £ 381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538	
Coal... .. £ 63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013	
Railways—							
Lghth. of line open, mls 205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898	
Capital cost £ 6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,596,000	161,645,000	
Gross revenue £ 318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000	
Working expenses £ 234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000	
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings % 73.41	55.17	77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29	
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	479,673,000	
" per head .. 11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	103.3	
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	138,170,000	
" per head .. 8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	29.7	
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	|| 876,428	425,418	
Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,083,792	
Advances ... £ 18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107	
Deposits ... £ 13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,845,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650	
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,555	1,600,112	1,833,349	
Total deposits £ 1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,932	
Aver. per depositor £ 477/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/9/7	
" population ... £ 0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1	
State Schools—							
Number of schools 1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...	
Teachers No. 2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...	
Enrolment 106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...	
" Aver. attendance .. 73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...	

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.